# **General Purpose Transistors**

#### **NPN Silicon**

#### **Features**

• Pb-Free Packages are Available\*

#### **MAXIMUM RATINGS**

Rating		Symbol	Value	Unit
Collector-Emitter Voltage	2N4123 2N4124	V <sub>CEO</sub>	30 25	Vdc
Collector-Base Voltage	2N4123 2N4124	V <sub>CBO</sub>	40 30	Vdc
Emitter-Base Voltage		V <sub>EBO</sub>	5.0	Vdc
Collector Current – Continuous		I <sub>C</sub>	200	mAdc
Total Device Dissipation @ T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C Derate above 25°C		P <sub>D</sub>	625 5.0	mW/°C
Total Device Dissipation @ T <sub>C</sub> = 25°C Derate above 25°C		P <sub>D</sub>	1.5 12	W mW/°C
Operating and Storage Junction Temperature Range		T <sub>J</sub> , T <sub>stg</sub>	-55 to +150	°C

#### THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

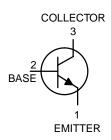
Characteristic	Symbol	Max	Unit	
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Ambient	$R_{\theta JA}$	200	°C/W	
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Case	$R_{\theta JC}$	83.3	°C/W	

Maximum ratings are those values beyond which device damage can occur. Maximum ratings applied to the device are individual stress limit values (not normal operating conditions) and are not valid simultaneously. If these limits are exceeded, device functional operation is not implied, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.



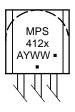
#### ON Semiconductor®

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#### MARKING DIAGRAM





MPS412x = Device Code

x = 3 or 4

A = Assembly Location

Y = Year
WW = Work Week
Pb-Free Package
(Note: Microdot may be in either location)

#### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

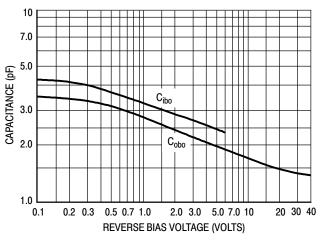
Device	Package	Shipping
2N4123RLRM	TO-92	2000/Tape & Ammo
2N4123RLRMG	TO-92 (Pb-Free)	2000/Tape & Ammo
2N4124	TO-92	5000 Units / Bulk
2N4124G	TO-92 (Pb-Free)	5000 Units / Bulk

<sup>\*</sup>For additional information on our Pb–Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $T_A = 25$ °C unless otherwise noted)

Characteristic		Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
OFF CHARACTERISTICS					
Collector-Emitter Breakdown Voltage (Note 1) (I <sub>C</sub> = 1.0 mAdc, I <sub>E</sub> = 0)	2N4123 2N4124	V <sub>(BR)</sub> CEO	30 25	- -	Vdc
Collector–Base Breakdown Voltage ( $I_C = 10 \mu Adc, I_E = 0$ )	2N4123 2N4124	V <sub>(BR)CBO</sub>	40 30	- -	Vdc
Emitter–Base Breakdown Voltage $(I_E = 10 \mu Adc, I_C = 0)$		$V_{(BR)EBO}$	5.0	-	Vdc
Collector Cutoff Current $(V_{CB} = 20 \text{ Vdc}, I_E = 0)$		I <sub>CBO</sub>	_	50	nAdc
Emitter Cutoff Current (V <sub>EB</sub> = 3.0 Vdc, I <sub>C</sub> = 0)		I <sub>EBO</sub>	_	50	nAdc
ON CHARACTERISTICS			•	•	
DC Current Gain (Note 1) (I <sub>C</sub> = 2.0 mAdc, V <sub>CE</sub> = 1.0 Vdc)	2N4123 2N4124	h <sub>FE</sub>	50 120	150 360	-
$(I_C = 50 \text{ mAdc}, V_{CE} = 1.0 \text{ Vdc})$	2N4123 2N4124		25 60	- -	
Collector – Emitter Saturation Voltage (Note 1) $(I_C = 50 \text{ mAdc}, I_B = 5.0 \text{ mAdc})$		V <sub>CE(sat)</sub>	-	0.3	Vdc
Base – Emitter Saturation Voltage (Note 1) (I <sub>C</sub> = 50 mAdc, I <sub>B</sub> = 5.0 mAdc)		V <sub>BE(sat)</sub>	-	0.95	Vdc
SMALL-SIGNAL CHARACTERISTICS					
Current-Gain - Bandwidth Product (I <sub>C</sub> = 10 mAdc, V <sub>CE</sub> = 20 Vdc, f = 100 MHz)	2N4123 2N4124	fΤ	250 300	_ _	MHz
Input Capacitance ( $V_{EB} = 0.5 \text{ Vdc}$ , $I_{C} = 0$ , $f = 1.0 \text{ MHz}$ )		C <sub>ibo</sub>	_	8.0	pF
Collector–Base Capacitance ( $I_E = 0$ , $V_{CB} = 5.0$ V, $f = 1.0$ MHz)		C <sub>cb</sub>	_	4.0	pF
Small–Signal Current Gain (I <sub>C</sub> = 2.0 mAdc, $V_{CE}$ = 10 Vdc, $R_S$ = 10 k $\Omega$ , f = 1.0 kHz)	2N4123 2N4124	h <sub>fe</sub>	50 120	200 480	-
Current Gain – High Frequency (I <sub>C</sub> = 10 mAdc, V <sub>CE</sub> = 20 Vdc, f = 100 MHz)	2N4123 2N4124	h <sub>fe</sub>	2.5 3.0	- -	-
$(I_C = 2.0 \text{ mAdc}, V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}, f = 1.0 \text{ kHz})$ $(I_C = 2.0 \text{ mAdc}, V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}, f = 1.0 \text{ kHz})$	2N4123 2N4124		50 120	200 480	
Noise Figure (I <sub>C</sub> = 100 $\mu$ Adc, V <sub>CE</sub> = 5.0 Vdc, R <sub>S</sub> = 1.0 k $\Omega$ , f = 1.0 kHz)	2N4123 2N4124	NF	- -	6.0 5.0	dB

<sup>1.</sup> Pulse Test: Pulse Width = 300  $\mu$ s, Duty Cycle = 2.0%.



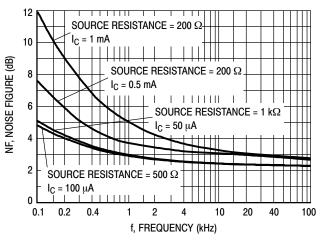
200 100 70 50 TIME (ns) 30 20  $V_{CC} = 3 V$ 10.0  $I_{\rm C}/I_{\rm B}=10$  $V_{EB(off)} = 0.5 V$ 5.0 1.0 2.0 3.0 5.0 7.0 10 20 50 70 100 200 IC, COLLECTOR CURRENT (mA)

Figure 1. Capacitance

Figure 2. Switching Times

## AUDIO SMALL-SIGNAL CHARACTERISTICS NOISE FIGURE

 $(V_{CE} = 5 \text{ Vdc}, T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C})$ Bandwidth = 1.0 Hz



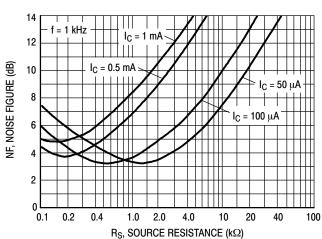
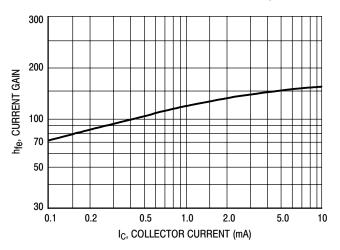


Figure 3. Frequency Variations

Figure 4. Source Resistance

#### h PARAMETERS

 $(V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}, f = 1 \text{ kHz}, T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C})$ 



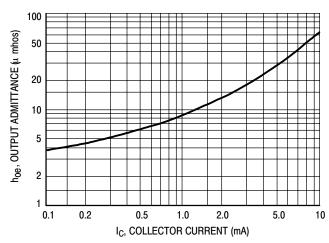
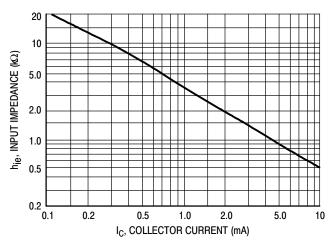


Figure 5. Current Gain

Figure 6. Output Admittance



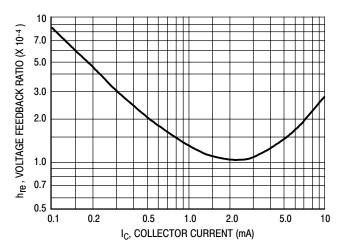


Figure 7. Input Impedance

Figure 8. Voltage Feedback Ratio

#### STATIC CHARACTERISTICS

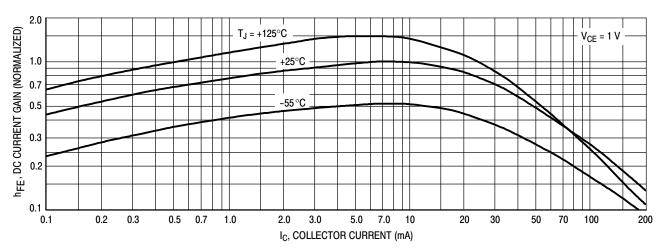


Figure 9. DC Current Gain

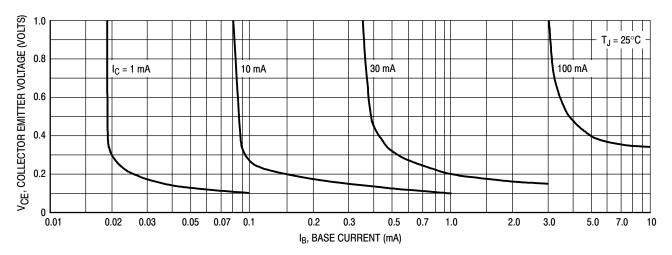


Figure 10. Collector Saturation Region

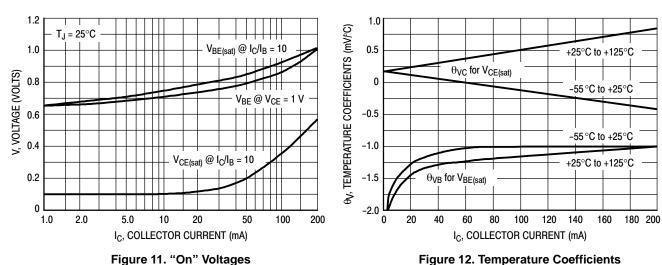
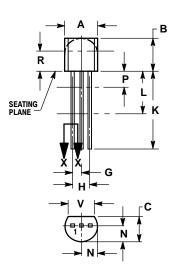


Figure 11. "On" Voltages

#### PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

TO-92 (TO-226) CASE 29-11 ISSUE AL





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	INCHES		MILLIN	IETERS
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
Α	0.175	0.205	4.45	5.20
В	0.170	0.210	4.32	5.33
С	0.125	0.165	3.18	4.19
D	0.016	0.021	0.407	0.533
G	0.045	0.055	1.15	1.39
Н	0.095	0.105	2.42	2.66
J	0.015	0.020	0.39	0.50
K	0.500		12.70	
L	0.250		6.35	
N	0.080	0.105	2.04	2.66
P		0.100		2.54
R	0.115		2.93	
٧	0.135		3.43	

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